

Non-Fiction Text Structure Cloze

Name: _____

Date: _____

Instructions: Read each passage carefully. Use the words and phrases from the word bank to complete the texts. Each word or phrase should be used only once.

Word Bank:

- mammals
- echolocation
- seismic waves
- blowholes
- communicate
- tectonic plates
- 20 years
- epicentre
- pod
- magnitude

Passage 1: Dolphins

Dolphins are highly intelligent _____ that live in oceans around the world. Unlike fish, dolphins breathe air through _____ on the top of their heads. They must surface regularly to take a breath.

Dolphins use a special skill called _____ to navigate and hunt. They make clicking sounds that bounce off objects, helping them "see" their surroundings even in dark or murky water. This adaptation allows them to locate fish and avoid obstacles with remarkable accuracy.

These social creatures live in groups called a _____. They _____ with each other using a variety of whistles and sounds. In the wild, dolphins can live for more than _____, depending on the species.

Passage 2: Earthquakes

Earthquakes occur when large sections of the Earth's crust, called _____, suddenly shift or move. This movement releases energy in the form of _____, which travel through the ground and cause shaking.

The point on the Earth's surface directly above where an earthquake starts is called the _____. Scientists measure the strength of earthquakes using a scale called _____. The higher the number, the more powerful and potentially destructive the earthquake.